Final Exam Study Guide

Test Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Questions on the test will be multiple choice. Focus on the following:

Chapter18 Section 2

* What type of person follows a philosophy that taught people to trust their emotions and intuition?
* Describe Henry David Thoreau’s approach to individualism?

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Chapter 18 Section 5

* The group that focused on eliminating slavery are?

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Chapter 18 Section 6

* What was the model for the Seneca Falls Declaration of Sentiments?
* What was the main obstacle for women who were working to end slavery?
* How are the lives of slaves and women similar?
* Why did Elizabeth Blackwell have a difficult time getting into medical school?
* What was being denied to women in 1848?
* What event motivated Elizabeth Cady Stanton to become involved with the women’s rights movement?
* What was an effect of the Seneca Falls Convention?

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Chapter 19 section 4

* What was the economy in the South was based on what?

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* Why did Southerners invest little money in mills and factories?

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Chapter 19 section 5

* Define Industrial Revolution:

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* Why were textile mills built near rivers?

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* What is the difference between an agrarian and an industrialist in the 1800s?

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Chapter 19 Section 6

* By 1850, what was the most efficient way to move goods in the North?

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Chapter 19 Section 7

* Why did the South oppose laws to provide federal money for internal improvements?

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Chapter 19 section 8

* Who were the political leaders in the South in mid-19th century?

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Chapter 19 section 9

* What was life like for free African Americans in the North?
* What was a major cause of immigration to the United States between 1845 and 1860?
* What is one reason the U.S. immigrants settled in the North?

Chapter 20 Section 2

* Name the similarities of the free African Americans in the North and the South?
* What was the legal status of slaves?

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* Name the effects of segregation policies in the North?

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* What type of jobs did free African Americans in the South have?

Chapter 20 Section 3

* Why did Southerners who did not own slaves support slavery?

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* How did the cotton gin affect slaves?

Chapter 20 Section 7

* What type of work was Harriet Tubman doing with the Underground Railroad?
* What did Southern states do in response to slave rebellions?
* What was the most common way slaves resisted slavery?
* Define the Underground Railroad?

Chapter 21 Section 2

* When Missouri became a slave state in 1819 how did this challenge U.S. law?
* What were the Southern senators afraid of losing if there were more free states than slave states?

Chapter 21 Section 5

* How did the Compromise of 1850 satisfy the South?

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* Which two people worked together to balance the interests in slavery between the North and the South?

Chapter 21 Section 6

* What was the impact of the publication of Uncle Tom’s Cabin?
* Name the results of the Kansas-Nebraska Act?

Chapter 21 Section 7

* What was the Supreme Court’s decision in the Dred Scott case?

Chapter 21 Section 8

* What was the impact of the Lincoln-Douglas debates in 1858 on Lincoln’s political future?

Chapter 21 Section 9

* What was clear after the presidential election of 1860?
* What event turned the secession crisis into a civil war?

Chapter 22 Section 2

* Compare the Northern advantages to the Southern advantages at the start of the Civil War:
* What is the reason General Lee joined the Confederate military?

Chapter 22 Section 3

* Name the significance of the Battle of Bull Run
* Name the ways women supported the Civil War:

Chapter 22 Section 4

* What was the greatest cause of death in the Civil War?

Chapter 22 Section 5

* What did Lincoln’s Emancipation Proclamation declare?
* Why was the Battle of Gettysburg a turning point in the war?
* Name the document that Lincoln names in his Gettysburg Address?

Chapter 22 Section 7

* What were the dangers for African American troops who fought for the Union?

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